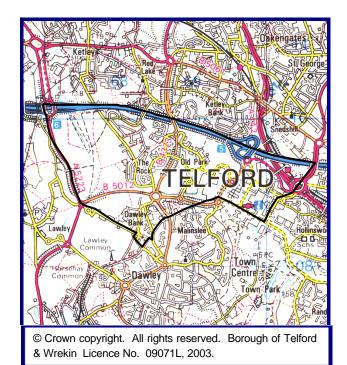
# 1.1. LAWLEY AND OVERDALE

#### **OVERVIEW**

- Found in south-west Telford, the ward of Lawley and Overdale, underwent considerable residential development between 1991 and 2001. Over this period, the number of households increased by some 482 or 37.1% and the population increased by 997 or 27.4%. Due to these differences in growth, the average household size fell from 2.8 to 2.6 people.
- In 2001, the age profile of the ward was considerably younger than the Borough-wide profile. Some 26.3% of the population were aged 15 years or less compared with 22.3% Borough-wide. Almost one in ten of the population, 9.2%, were aged 4 years or less. Only 5.9% of the population were aged 65+ compared with 12.4% for the Borough as a whole.
- Reflecting the high proportion of children living in the ward, 42.9% of households were found to contain a dependent child compared with 33.9% Borough-wide.
- Some 38.8% of the dwelling stock in Lawley and Overdale was detached, down from 45.1% in 1991. Conversely, the proportion of semi-detached dwellings had increased from 28.8% in 1991 to 34.4% in 2001.
- The economic activity rate in Lawley and Overdale at 76.0% was the fifth highest rate in the Borough and some 7.3 percentage points above the Borough-wide rate.
- The industry of employment profile for the ward was similar to the Borough's, however, there was a slightly higher proportion of people working in wholesale, retail and hotels, 22.1% compared to the Boroughwide rate of 20.5%, and a lower proportion of people working in the public services, 20.0% compared with 23.6%.
- Only 13.2% of residents had a long-term illness compared with 18.0% Borough-wide.
  Some 74.2% of residents described their health as good compared to 68.6% Boroughwide.



# **KEY STATISTICS**

Table 1: Key Ward Statistics

|            |                     | 1991  | 2001  | % Change |         |  |
|------------|---------------------|-------|-------|----------|---------|--|
|            |                     | 1771  | 2001  | Ward     | Borough |  |
| Po         | Male                | 1,810 | 2,297 | 26.9     | 13.9    |  |
| Population | Female              | 1,827 | 2,335 | 27.8     | 13.0    |  |
| n          | Total               | 3,635 | 4,632 | 27.4     | 11.9    |  |
| Hou        | seholds             | 1,298 | 1,780 | 37.1     | 21.7    |  |
| Ave        | rage household size | 2.8   | 2.6   | -7.1     | -8.0    |  |
| Area       | a (hectares)        | -     | 379   | =        | -       |  |
| Pop        | ulation Density     | 9.6   | 12.2  | 27.4     | 11.9    |  |

## **POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS**

Table 2: Age Structure

| Tubio 2: | Borough |        | Ward |        |      |  |  |  |
|----------|---------|--------|------|--------|------|--|--|--|
|          |         | 2001   |      | 1991   |      |  |  |  |
|          | %       | People | %    | People | %    |  |  |  |
| 0 - 4    | 6.6     | 425    | 9.2  | 404    | 11.1 |  |  |  |
| 5 - 9    | 7.0     | 356    | 7.7  | 296    | 8.1  |  |  |  |
| 10 - 14  | 7.3     | 357    | 7.7  | 234    | 6.4  |  |  |  |
| 15       | 1.4     | 79     | 1.7  | 49     | 1.3  |  |  |  |
| 16 - 19  | 5.2     | 241    | 5.2  | 174    | 4.8  |  |  |  |
| 20 - 29  | 12.6    | 766    | 16.5 | 841    | 23.1 |  |  |  |
| 30 - 44  | 23.3    | 1,278  | 27.6 | 930    | 25.6 |  |  |  |
| 45 - 64  | 24.2    | 859    | 18.5 | 473    | 13.0 |  |  |  |
| 65 - 84  | 11.1    | 254    | 5.5  | 220    | 6.1  |  |  |  |
| 85 +     | 1.3     | 17     | 0.4  | 14     | 0.4  |  |  |  |
| Total    | 100     | 4,632  | 100  | 3,635  | 100  |  |  |  |

Table 3: Ethnicity

| rable 6. Eurinoity     |         |              |      |      |  |  |  |  |
|------------------------|---------|--------------|------|------|--|--|--|--|
|                        | Borough | Borough Ward |      |      |  |  |  |  |
|                        |         | 2001         | 1991 |      |  |  |  |  |
|                        | %       | People       | %    | %    |  |  |  |  |
| Asian or Asian British | 2.9     | 146          | 3.2  | 1.9  |  |  |  |  |
| Black or Black British | 0.6     | 21           | 0.5  | 0.4  |  |  |  |  |
| Chinese                | 0.3     | 45           | 1.0  | 1.0  |  |  |  |  |
| Mixed                  | 1.1     | 53           | 1.1  | -    |  |  |  |  |
| Other Ethnic group     | 0.3     | 19           | 0.4  | 0.0  |  |  |  |  |
| White                  | 94.8    | 4,347        | 93.9 | 96.6 |  |  |  |  |
| Total                  | 100     | 4,631        | 100  | 100  |  |  |  |  |

Table 4: Religion

| raisie ii rieng     | Borough | Wa     | ard  |  |
|---------------------|---------|--------|------|--|
|                     | %       | People | %    |  |
| Buddhist            | 0.3     | 33     | 0.7  |  |
| Christian           | 74.3    | 3,342  | 72.2 |  |
| Hindu               | 0.4     | 34     | 0.7  |  |
| Jewish              | 0.0     | 3      | 0.1  |  |
| Muslim              | 1.3     | 17     | 0.4  |  |
| Sikh                | 1.2     | 93     | 2.0  |  |
| Other religion      | 0.2     | 4      | 0.1  |  |
| No religion         | 15.1    | 803    | 17.3 |  |
| Religion not stated | 7.3     | 303    | 6.5  |  |
| Total               | 100     | 4,632  | 100  |  |

# **HOUSING AND HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS**

Table 5: Household Structure

|      | Households with Dependent Single For Children House |             |                | Person<br>eholds  | All other Households |                  |                      |               |                                    |   |                               |   |  |             |       |       |
|------|---|-------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------------|------------------|----------------------|---------------|------------------------------------|---|-------------------------------|---|--|-------------|-------|-------|
|      |   | Lone Parent | Married couple | Cohabiting couple | Other                | Single Pensioner | Single non-pensioner | All pensioner | Cohabiting couple with no children | Cohabiting couple with non-dependent children | Married couple no<br>children | Married couple with non-dependent children only | Lone Parent with<br>non- dependent<br>children | All student | Other | Total |
|      | Borough %   | 7.9         | 19.7           | 4.2               | 2.1                  | 11.5             | 14.5                 | 7.5           | 5.0                                | 0.4   | 14.8                          | 6.3   | 3.2  | 0.2         | 2.6   | 100   |
| >    | Households  | 166         | 440            | 115               | 43                   | 86               | 299                  | 74            | 145                                | 6   | 235                           | 98  | 38   | 0           | 35    | 1,780 |
| Ward | %   | 9.3         | 24.7           | 6.5               | 2.4                  | 4.8              | 16.8                 | 4.2           | 8.1                                | 0.3   | 13.2                          | 5.5   | 2.1  | 0.0         | 2.0   | 100   |

Table 6: Tenure

|   | Borough | Ward       |      |      |  |  |
|---|---------|------------|------|------|--|--|
|   |         | 2001       |      | 1991 |  |  |
|   | %       | Households | %    | %    |  |  |
| Owner Occupied  | 68.8    | 1,280      | 71.9 | 70.1 |  |  |
| Housing Association/<br>Registered Social<br>Landlord | 22.0    | 375        | 21.1 | 27.7 |  |  |
| Private Landlord                                      | 5.9     | 88         | 4.9  | 1.5  |  |  |
| Other   | 3.3     | 37         | 2.1  | 0.7  |  |  |
| Total   | 100     | 1,780      | 100  | 100  |  |  |

Table 7: Dwelling Type

|                                 | Borough |           |      |      |
|---------------------------------|---------|-----------|------|------|
|                                 |         | 2001      |      | 1991 |
|                                 | %       | Dwellings | %    | %    |
| Detached                        | 30.6    | 703       | 38.8 | 45.1 |
| Semi-detached                   | 36.7    | 623       | 34.4 | 28.8 |
| Terrace (including end terrace) | 22.4    | 380       | 21.0 | 19.1 |
| Flat                            | 10.3    | 106       | 5.8  | 7.0  |
| Total                           | 100     | 1,812     | 100  | 100  |

Table 8: Households with Access to A Car or Van

|            | Borough | Ward       |      |      |  |  |
|------------|---------|------------|------|------|--|--|
|            |         | 2001       |      | 1991 |  |  |
|            | %       | Households | %    | %    |  |  |
| None       | 22.4    | 273        | 15.3 | 20.6 |  |  |
| One        | 45.5    | 845        | 47.5 | 48.0 |  |  |
| Twoor more | 32.2    | 662        | 37.2 | 31.3 |  |  |
| Total      | 100     | 1,780      | 100  | 100  |  |  |

# **EMPLOYMENT**

Table 9: Economically Active Population (16+ to 74)

|                        | Borough | Ward   |      |       |  |  |
|------------------------|---------|--------|------|-------|--|--|
|                        |         | 2001   |      | 1991  |  |  |
|                        | %       | People | %    | %     |  |  |
| Full time employees    | 66.3    | 1,785  | 70.9 | 69.5  |  |  |
| Part-time employees    | 16.8    | 371    | 14.7 | 10.9  |  |  |
| Self-employed          | 8.7     | 176    | 7.0  | 9.2   |  |  |
| Un-employed            | 4.8     | 100    | 4.0  | 8.6   |  |  |
| Full time student      | 3.4     | 84     | 3.3  | 0.5   |  |  |
| Govt Scheme            | -       | -      | -    | 1.3   |  |  |
| Total                  | 100     | 2,516  | 100  | 100.0 |  |  |
| Economic Activity Rate | 68.7    | -      | 76.0 | 73.5  |  |  |

Table 10: Industry of Employment

|                                      | Borough | Ward   |      |      |  |  |
|--------------------------------------|---------|--------|------|------|--|--|
|                                      |         | 2001   |      | 1991 |  |  |
|                                      | %       | People | %    | %    |  |  |
| Agriculture, Forestry and<br>Fishing | 1.4     | 18     | 0.7  | 0.0  |  |  |
| Mining and Utilities                 | 0.8     | 23     | 1.0  | 3.6  |  |  |
| Construction                         | 5.8     | 156    | 6.5  | 9.6  |  |  |
| Manufacturing                        | 25.4    | 642    | 26.7 | 28.1 |  |  |
| Wholesale, Retail and<br>Hotels      | 20.5    | 531    | 22.1 | 18.0 |  |  |
| Transport and<br>Communication       | 4.9     | 121    | 5.0  | 2.4  |  |  |
| Finance and Business<br>Services     | 14.0    | 355    | 14.8 | 9.0  |  |  |
| Public Services                      | 23.6    | 482    | 20.0 | 29.3 |  |  |
| Other Services                       | 3.6     | 78     | 3.2  | 27.3 |  |  |
| Total                                | 100     | 2,406  | 100  | 100  |  |  |

Table 11: Standard Occupational Class Of Residents in Employment

| Residents in Employment                          |         |              |      |      |  |  |  |
|--|---------|--------------|------|------|--|--|--|
|  | Borough | Borough Ward |      |      |  |  |  |
|  |         | 2001         |      | 1991 |  |  |  |
|  | %       | People       | %    | %    |  |  |  |
| Managers and Senior Officials                    | 13.8    | 358          | 14.9 | 20.4 |  |  |  |
| Professional Occupations                         | 9.0     | 215          | 8.9  | 3.6  |  |  |  |
| Associate professional and technical occupations | 11.9    | 281          | 11.7 | 9.0  |  |  |  |
| Administrative and secretarial occupations       | 12.5    | 356          | 14.8 | 20.4 |  |  |  |
| Skilled trades occupations                       | 11.9    | 278          | 11.6 | 14.1 |  |  |  |
| Personal service occupations                     | 5.9     | 113          | 4.7  | 4.8  |  |  |  |
| Sales and customer service occupations           | 7.5     | 211          | 8.8  | 5.4  |  |  |  |
| Process, plant and machine operatives            | 13.2    | 297          | 12.3 | 16.2 |  |  |  |
| Elementary occupations (including not stated)    | 14.4    | 297          | 12.3 | 6.0  |  |  |  |
| Total  | 100     | 2,406        | 100  | 100  |  |  |  |

Table 12: Qualifications (all people aged 16 to 74)

| Table 12. Qualification  | Borough |        | ard  |
|--|---------|--------|------|
|  | %       | People | %    |
| No qualifications  | 31.8    | 893    | 27.0 |
| Level 1: 1+ O level passes, 1+<br>CSE/GCSE any grades, NVQ<br>Level 1, Foundation GNVQ   | 18.6    | 705    | 21.3 |
| Level 2: 5+ O level passes, 5+<br>CSEs (grade 1s), 5+ GCSEs<br>(Grade AC), School Certificate,<br>1+ A Levels, NVQ level 2,<br>Intermediate GNVQ               | 21.1    | 799    | 24.1 |
| Level 3: 2+ A Levels, 4+ AS<br>levels, Higher School<br>Certificate, NVQ level 3,<br>Advanced GNVQ   | 7.3     | 276    | 8.3  |
| Level 4/5: First degree, Higher<br>degree, NVQ levels 4 and 5,<br>HNC, HND, Qualified Teacher,<br>Medical Doctor, Dentist, Nurse,<br>Midwife or Health Visitor | 14.2    | 453    | 13.7 |
| Other qualifications/level unknown   | 6.9     | 183    | 5.5  |
| Total  | 100     | 3,309  | 100  |

Table 13: Means of Travel to Work

|                           | Borough | Ward   |      |      |
|---------------------------|---------|--------|------|------|
|                           | 2001    |        |      | 1991 |
|                           | %       | People | %    | %    |
| Mainly work at home       | 7.8     | 182    | 7.6  | 3.0  |
| Train                     | 1.0     | 21     | 0.9  | 1.2  |
| Bus                       | 4.3     | 71     | 3.0  | 3.0  |
| Motorcycle                | 1.0     | 22     | 0.9  | 0.6  |
| Driving a car or van      | 64.4    | 1,666  | 69.2 | 68.3 |
| Passenger in a car or van | 9.6     | 247    | 10.3 | 19.2 |
| Bicycle                   | 2.5     | 52     | 2.2  | 1.8  |
| On foot                   | 8.3     | 111    | 4.6  | 1.8  |
| Other                     | 1.2     | 34     | 1.4  | 1.2  |
| Total                     | 100     | 2,406  | 100  | 100  |

# **HEALTH AND CARE**

Table 14: Long-term Limiting Illness

|       | Borough | Ward   |      |      |
|-------|---------|--------|------|------|
|       | 2001    |        |      | 1991 |
|       | %       | People | %    | %    |
| Yes   | 18.0    | 611    | 13.2 | 8.8  |
| No    | 82.0    | 4,021  | 86.8 | 91.2 |
| Total | 100     | 4,632  | 100  | 100  |

Table 15: General Health

|             | Borough | Ward   |      |  |
|-------------|---------|--------|------|--|
|             | %       | People | %    |  |
| Good        | 68.6    | 3,435  | 74.2 |  |
| Fairly good | 22.0    | 845    | 18.2 |  |
| Not good    | 9.3     | 352    | 7.6  |  |
| Total       | 100     | 4,632  | 100  |  |

Table 16: Provision of Unpaid Care

|                         | Borough | Ward   |     |  |
|-------------------------|---------|--------|-----|--|
|                         | %       | People | %   |  |
| 1- 19 hours a week      | 6.3     | 242    | 5.2 |  |
| 20 - 49 hours a week    | 1.2     | 42     | 0.9 |  |
| 50 or more hours a week | 2.4     | 96     | 2.1 |  |
| Total                   | 9.9     | 380    | 8.2 |  |

## **EXPLANATORY NOTES**

## The Census

The 2001 Census was carried out on the 29<sup>th</sup> April. As the response rate was 94.2% in the Borough, it was necessary for the Office for National Statistics (ONS) to impute missing responses. All data from the Census are therefore estimates and subject to standard error.

In order to monitor local trends, 1991 Census data has been modelled to 2001 ward boundaries. Whilst every effort has been made to ensure that this exercise produces accurate results, it must be remembered that at best the 1991 data included in this report are estimates.

Due to rounding, table columns in this document may not sum to the presented total.

#### **Migration**

A migrant is defined as a person with a different address one year before the Census to that on Census Day.

#### **Ethnicity**

The 2001 Census was the first Census to use the "mixed" ethnicity response.

## **Dependent Children**

A dependent child is a person in a household aged 0-15 years (whether or not in a family) or a person aged 16-18 who is a full-time student and in a family with parents

## **Economic Activity**

The economically active population is more usually defined as all people aged 16+ who are either full or part time employees, self employed, unemployed or a full time student who is working. To date, ONS have only published data for 16-74 year olds, excluding residents who are 75+ and economically active. It has not been possible to produce ward based estimates of the economically active population from the 1991 Census which excludes those who are aged 75+. However, the percentage of economically active people

who were aged 75+ in the 1991 Census was less than 0.13%.

#### **Economic Dependency Ratio**

The economic dependency ratio is the ratio between people of working age, 16 to 65, and the rest of the population. A high rate indicates that there are disproportionately more people not of working age in a population than working age.

## **Unemployment Rate**

The Census definition of unemployment is broader and therefore produces a higher unemployment rate than the measure normally used by ONS (residents claiming Job Seekers Allowance).

#### **Long-term Limiting Illness**

An illness, health problem or disability which limits daily activities or the work a person can do.

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