## Want to learn some useful words and phrases in Irish Cant?



### For Irish Travellers, the language you speak can have varying names according to the family you belong to.

Mincéir Thari can be called Shelta, Cant or De Gammon. It is an ancient indigenous language formed using the Ogham technique that gradually developed towards its present form under the pressure of contact with Irish and Hiberno-English. Mincéir means Traveller and Thari means talk, so this might be translated as 'Traveller talk'.

The closest living language is old Irish, which was spoken in Ireland pre 1200s. While the language is practiced mainly through oral tradition, with very little written history of it, the words for 'priest' and 'God' shown in old, pre-Christian documents in Ireland show shared lineation between the languages. The language is widely used today and the majority of people who speak it also speak English. There are different dialects of Irish Cant and in Ireland alone, there can be differences in words commonly spoken across the country and differences in spelling between people.

#### ARE YOU GOOD? WHAT NAME DID I'M GOOD YOU TAKE? Ar munya dil? Mydil Tome/Munya Munika Bug astúrt, lit? /Ar munya hu? WILL YOU GET ME TAKE A CUP OF TEA MY NAME IS... A CUP OF TEA? Bug a gushach weed Mydil munika... Will va Bug mi'dil a gusach a weed MAKE SOME SPACE I'M PROUD TO BE ONE, TWO, THREE Crush mier (move over) **AN IRISH TRAVELLER** and Bug mi'dil nomera Ain. do. tré Mydil Mincéir tashler (give me room)



## Want to learn some useful words and phrases in Scottish Cant?



### Scottish Cant is spoken between Scottish Gypsy Traveller or Nacken people.

While there is a standardised strain of Cant, localised dialects mean there are multiple evolutions of the dialect. The language is almost entirely oral and differs between geographical locations or through family and social preferences. The language is constantly evolving. For Scottish Gypsy Travellers, Scottish Cant is often the first language for children, but will be accompanied by other languages used by parents.

Scottish Cant shares greater commonality with Rromanés than with Gaelic languages, revealing the lineage of Scottish Gypsy Travellers from Northern India, with Roma peoples. It is part of the phenomenon of Indic diaspora languages spoken by travelling communities of Indian origin outside India. There are different dialects of Scottish Cant and in Scotland alone, there can be differences in words commonly spoken across the country and differences in spelling between people.





## Want to learn some useful words and phrases in Romani Dialect?



Roma, Romany Gypsies, Manuches, Kale and Sinti and people with Roma descent live in various countries across the world.

There are more than 10 million people of Romani descent in Europe alone. Romani is a rich family of languages with an Indo-Aryan root. Romani is the only Indio-Aryan language that has been spoken exclusively in Europe since the Middle Ages and whose vocabulary and grammar are related to Sanskrit.

The language used by Romani people is a source of great pride, facilitating the connectivity and communication between people across the world. Nearly all Romani speakers are multilingual (speak another language) and also use the language of the majority population where they live. It is estimated that there are 4.6 million Romani speakers in Europe. There are many different dialects of Romani spoken and in England alone, there can be differences in words commonly spoken in the North and in the South of the country and differences in spelling between people.

#### **HOW ARE YOU?**

English Romanichal:
Sar shan/so keresa?
Romanian Roma:
So kăres?
Slovak Roma:
Sar sal?

#### I'M GOOD, THANK YOU

English Romanichal:
Shom kushti, palikerava toot
Romanian Roma:
Mes sim mişto,
nais tukă
Slovak Roma:
Laces, Palikerav

#### WHAT IS YOUR NAME?

English Romanichal:
So see chiro nav?
Romanian Roma:
So si kiro anav?
Slovak Roma:
Sar pes vicines?

#### MY NAME IS...

English Romanichal: Murro nav see... Romanian Roma: Muro anav si... Slovak Roma: Me pes vicinav...



# Want to learn some useful words and phrases in Romani Dialect?



### WOULD YOU LIKE A CUP OF TEA?

English Romanichal: Komessa lumbas/chai?

Romanian Roma:

Kames ekh cuci ciau?

Slovak Roma:

Kames teja?

#### I WOULD LOVE A CUP OF TEA

English Romanichal:

Ava, may komava lumbas/chai

Romanian Roma:

Me kamav ekh cuci ciau

Slovak Roma:

Kamlomas teja

#### ONE, TWO, THREE

**English Romanichal:** 

Yek, doi, trin

Romanian Roma:

Ekh, dui, trin

Slovak Roma:

Jek, duj, trin

#### I'M PROUD TO BE ROMANY

English Romanichal:

Loshalo shom te shom

Romano chavo

Romanian Roma:

Falma mişto kă sim Rom (male)/ Romni (female)

Slovak Roma:

Me som barikani hoj som Romani

#### I'M PROUD TO BE ROMA

English Romanichal:

Loshalo shom te shom Rom

Romanian Roma:

Falma mişto kă sim Rom (male)/ Romni (female)

Slovak Roma:

Me som barikano hoj som Rom

#### MAKE SOME SPACE

**English Romanichal:** 

Keren phuv

Romanian Roma:

Kăr than

Slovak Roma:

De man than

